

## 2023 SUMMER MATHEMATIC SKILLS SHARPENER Going to Eighth Grade

| STUDENT'S NAME | DATE |
| :--- | :--- |
| TEACHER COMING FROM | SCORE |
| TEACHER GOING TO |  |
| PARENT'S SIGNATURE | DATE RECEIVED |

## SKILLS SHARPENER FOR STUDENTS GOING TO EIGHTH GRADE MATH

WEEK 1.
Day 1.1 - Write the fraction as a decimal and the decimal as a fraction.

1) $\frac{8}{25}$
2) $\frac{-5}{18}$
3) $1 \frac{9}{20}$
4) $1 \frac{6}{11}$
5) 0.25
6) $0 . \overline{5}$
7) -0.3
8) 0.4

Day 1.2 - Solve the expression.

1) $\frac{3}{8}+\frac{2}{8}$
2) $\frac{-1}{6}+\frac{5}{6}$
3) $\frac{2}{15}-\frac{7}{15}$
4) $\frac{1}{12}-\left(\frac{-7}{12}\right)$
5) $1 \frac{1}{2}+1 \frac{1}{2}$
6) $-3 \frac{2}{7}-6 \frac{3}{7}$
7) $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{7}{8}$
8) $\frac{-5}{12} \cdot \frac{3}{10}$
9) $4 \frac{1}{8} \cdot 1 \frac{2}{3}$
10) $\frac{7}{12} \div \frac{2}{3}$
11) $\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{3}{10}$
12) $\frac{-4}{21} \div \frac{-12}{28}$

Day 1.3 - Complete the statement using <, > or $=$.

1) 2 $\qquad$ $|-5|$
2) $|-1|$ $\qquad$ 3) 5 $\qquad$ $|-5|$
3) $|-2|$
_-_-- 0 0
4) $0.4 \ldots---\left|-\frac{7}{8}\right|$
5) $|4.9|$ $\qquad$ $|-5.3|$

Day 1.4 - Find the product of each expression below using the rules for multiplying integers.

1) $-55 \times(-4)=$
2) $-20 \times(-3)=$
3) $17 \times(-14)=$
4) $-10 \times 65=$
5) $-12 \times 20=$
6) $-2 \times 17 \times(-5)=$

## WEEK 2.

Day 2.1 - Find the quotient of each expression below using the rules for dividing integers.

1) $-125 \div(-25)=$
2) $-120 \div(-12)=$
3) $165 \div(-3)=$
4) $-72 \div 8=$
5) $\frac{-200}{10}=$
6) $\frac{96}{-6}=$

Day 2.2 - Find the value of each numerical expression. Follow the order of operations when finding each value.

1) $(-81) \div(-27) \times(-4)=$
2) $196 \div(-14) \times(-13)=$
3) $25 \div 5-4=$
4) $216 \div 6+4 \times 2=$

Day 2.3 - Write an algebraic expression for each verbal phrase

1) $x$ increased by 8
2) the product of $x$ and 10
3) the quotient of 24 and 6
4) $z$ decreased by 23
5) The sum of $n$ and 12 , divided by 5
6) 6 more than 6 times a number

Day 2.4 - Evaluate each expression using the values given.

1) $2 x+3 y \quad$ when $x=8$ and $y=4$
2) $a-4 b \quad$ when $a=17$ and $b=3$
3) $12 x-(y+10)$ when $x=10$ and $y=16$
4) $\frac{121}{x}-\frac{16}{y} \quad$ when $x=11$ and $y=8$

## WEEK 3.

Day 3.1 - Find the terms, constant/s and coefficient/s for each expression.
1)

$$
6 x+4 y+123=
$$

2) 

$$
k+7 l+2=
$$

3) 

$12+z=$

Terms:
Variables:
Constant:
Coefficients:
4)

$$
x+y=
$$

5) $\quad 12 a+b+13=$

Terms:
Variables:
Constant:
Coefficients:
Terms:
Variables:
Constant:
Coefficients:
Terms:
Variable:
Constant:
Coefficient:
6) $\quad g+15 j+13 z=$

$$
g+15 j+13 z=
$$

Terms:
Variable:
Constant:
Coefficients:

Day 3.2 - Find the product of each rational expression below using the rules for multiplying integers.

1) $-\frac{1}{3} \times\left(-2 \frac{3}{4}\right)$
2) $-\frac{2}{3} \times 1 \frac{1}{3}$
3) $-2.8 \times(-1.7)$
4) $-2.5 \times 3.6$

Day 3.3 - Solve the equation by adding.

1) $c-7.6=-4$
2) $b-14=-3$
3) $a-5=8$
4) $-3=z-8$
5) $n-4=-11$
6) $23=y-11$
7) $26=p-61$
8) $t-3.7=1.2$

Day 3.4- Solve the equation by subtracting.

1) $x+7=12$
2) $-14=k+6$
3) $y+9=0$
4) $6+x=4$
5) $-13+t=10$
6) $u+9=-5$
7) $b+4=10$

## WEEK 4.

Day 4.1- Solve the equation by multiplying.

1) $\frac{y}{2}=13$
2) $\frac{y}{-3}=8$
3) $\frac{x}{7}=5$
4) $-8=\frac{b}{8}$
5) $-7=\frac{q}{11}$
6) $16=\frac{p}{6}$
7) $\frac{3}{4} g=-12$
8) $8=-\frac{2}{5} c$

Day 4.2- Solve the equation by dividing.

1) $2 x=18$
2) $-0.2 x=1.6$
3) $-60=-5 a$
4) $8 t=-32$
5) $3 x=27$
6) $-5 t=-45$
7) $4 y=52$
8) $5 m=-10$

Day 4.3 - Solve two-step equations.

1) $7 x+12=26$
2) $2 y+9=-5$
3) $11 k+9=42$
4) $-10=6 b-16$
5) $250=124-3 e$
6) $1=2 r+9$

Day 4.4- Solve equations with like terms and parentheses.

1) $-25+4(2 r+5)=-61$
2) $2 x-x+1=5$
3) $17 h-47+6 h=160$
4) $2 p+8+4 p=128$
5) $2-5(h+3)=-28$
6) $4(5-p)=8$

## WEEK 5.

Day 5.1- Solve inequalities by adding or subtracting and graph.

1) $p+6<12$
2) $z-2 \geq-11$
3) $w+3 \geq 4$
4) $a-3>2$
5) $-5+x \leq-20$
6) $-12+q>39$

Day 5.2- Solve inequalities by multiplying or dividing and graph.

1) $3 b>27$
2) $\frac{k}{3}>6$
3) $5 f>-40$
4) $\frac{b}{-2} \geq 8$
5) $9 s>-18$
6) $\frac{w}{4}>2$

Day 5.3-Solve each multi-step inequalities and graph.

1) $160+4 f<500$
2) $m<3 m+8$
3) $7+2 t<21$
4) $8 x>7 x+6$
5) $12>3 x-6$
6) $5 t+1<-2 t+15$

Day 5.4- Solve each compound inequalities and graph.

1) $4 \leq x+2 \leq 8$
2) $n+2<3$ OR $n+3>7$
3) $-3<x+2<7$
4) $x-1<-1$ OR $x-5>-1$
5) $2<x+2<5$

## WEEK 6.

Day 6.1- Find the ratio of the following.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

1) the number of shaded squares to the number of un-shaded squares
2) the number of shaded squares to the total number of squares
3) the total number of squares to the number of un-shaded squares

## Day 6.2- Find the ratio of the following.



1) the number of shaded squares to the number of un-shaded squares
2) the number of shaded squares to the total number of squares
3) the total number of squares to the number of un-shaded squares

Day 6.3 - Solve for X .

1) $\frac{2}{3}=\frac{20}{x}$
2) $\frac{x}{3}=\frac{30}{15}$
3) $\frac{5}{x}=\frac{20}{30}$
4) $\frac{2}{3}=\frac{24}{x}$
5) $\frac{2}{x}=\frac{3}{12}$
6) $\frac{4}{9}=\frac{x}{18}$

Day 6.4 - Complete the table below.

| Fraction | Decimal | Percent | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{3}{5}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $7: 10$ |
| $\frac{1}{10}$ | 0.5 | $50 \%$ |  |
|  |  | $80 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  | $4: 10$ |

## WEEK 7.

Day 7.1 - Find the percentage. Round off your answer to the nearest tenth of each percent if necessary.

1) What percent of 5 is 3 ?
2) What percent of 15 is 12 ?
3) 24 is what percent of 20 ?
4) What number is $0.5 \%$ of 200 ?

Day 7.2 - Find the percentage. Round off your answer to the nearest tenth of each percent if necessary.

1) What number is $15 \%$ of 105 ?
2) What is $6 \%$ of 2150 ?
3) What is $35 \%$ of 3000 ?
4) 50 are what percent of 70 ?
5) 40 are $20 \%$ of what number?
6) What is $3 \%$ of 1600 ?
7) 18 are what percent of 20 ?
8) 16 are $30 \%$ of what number?

Day 7.3- Identify the percentage of change as an increase or decrease. Then find the percentage of change. Round to the nearest tenth of a percent.

1) 12 inches to 36 inches
2) 75 people to 25 people
3) 50 pounds to 35 pounds
4) 24 songs to 78 songs
5) 10 gallons to 24 gallons
6) 75 paper clips to 63 paper clips

Day 7.4-Classify the triangle by its sides.

1) Find a sale price. The original video game is $\$ 35.00$. It's $25 \%$ off. What is the sale price?
2) Find the original price. The cleats are $\$ 33.00$ after the $40 \%$ discount. What is the original price?
3) A store pays $\$ 70.00$ for a bicycle. What is the selling price when the markup is $20 \%$ ?

## WEEK 8.

Day 8.1- Simple Interest:
Find a balance.

1) You deposit $\$ 500$ in a saving account. The account earns $3 \%$ simple interest per year. What is the balance after 3 years? What is the balance of the account after 9 months?

Find an annual Interest rate.
2) You deposit $\$ 1,000$ in an account. The account earns $\$ 100$ simple interest in 4 years. What is the annual interest rate?

Day 8.2- Find the interest earn.

1) $\$ 600$ at $5 \%$ for 2 years.
2) $\$ 1,500$ at $4 \%$ for 5 years.
3) $\$ 350$ at $3 \%$ for 10 years.
4) $\$ 1,800$ at $6.5 \%$ for 30 months

Day 8.3 - Find an annual interest rate. If:
I=Amount of Interest P=Principal Amount $R=$ Annual rate of Interest T=Time in Years

1) $I=\$ 24, P=\$ 400, t=2$ years
2) $I=\$ 562.50, P=\$ 1,500, t=5$ years
3) $I=\$ 54, P=\$ 900, t=18$ months
4) $I=\$ 160, P=\$ 2,000, t=8$ months

Day 8.4- Find an amount of time.
$I=$ Amount of Interest
$P=$ Principal Amount
$R=$ Annual rate of Interest
$T=$ Time in Years

1) $I=\$ 30, P=\$ 500, r=3 \%$
2) $I=\$ 720, P=1,000, r=9 \%$
3) $I=\$ 54, P=\$ 800, r=4.5 \%$
4) $I=\$ 450, P=\$ 2,400, r=7.5 \%$


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